Japan: GDP Level Impact of Adjustment Scenario\(^1\)
(In percent of GDP)

Source: IMF, staff estimates using Global Integrated Monetary and Fiscal (GIMF) model.
\(^1\) GDP impact is measured as the deviation from the GDP level under no fiscal adjustment.

Japan: Net Public Debt\(^1\)
(In percent of GDP)

Sources: Cabinet Office; and IMF, staff estimates and projections.
\(^1\) Net debt of the general government including the social security fund.
\(^2\) No new tax measures are assumed.
\(^3\) IMF staff estimates.
\(^4\) Policy adjustment scenario assumes a 10 percent of GDP improvement (7.5 percent of GDP relative to no adjustment scenario) of the structural primary balance during 2010–20.
Selected Advanced Economies: Female Labor Participation Rate by Age Group

(In percent)

Source: Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).