Figure 4.1: Use of Instruments Across Regions

Housing Related Measures
(Average number of tightening and loosening actions by country in each region)

- Asia
- Latin America
- Middle East and Africa
- CEE/CIS
- Advanced Europe and North America

Credit Measures and Reserve Requirements
(Average number of tightening and loosening actions by country in each region)

- Consumer loans
- Credit limits
- Reserve requirements on local currency deposits

Capital, Provisioning and Liquidity
(Average number of tightening and loosening actions by country in each region)

- Capital measures
- Dynamic provisioning
- Liquidity tools

Other Macroprudential and Capital Flow Management Measures
(Average number of tightening and loosening actions by country in each region)

- Foreign currency based
- Residency-based

1 Include provisions on housing loan requirements, housing/land related taxation, limits on adjustable rates component of mortgages.
2 Include countercyclical capital requirements and restrictions on profit distribution.
3 Include core funding ratio and liquidity ratio.

1 Include regulations and debt service limits on credit cards and personal loans.

1 Include limits on net open position in foreign currency, reserve requirements on forex deposits, limits on foreign currency lending, additional provisioning requirement on forex lending.
2 Include withholding tax or restrictions on non-resident holding of assets, unremunerated reserve requirements on non-resident deposits.