Figure 1.2.1

World: Headline Consumer Price Index Inflation
(Percent, year over year)

Sources: CEIC Data Co. Ltd.; Haver Analytics; and IMF staff calculations.

Advanced economies
Emerging Asia
Emerging markets
Sources: IMF, World Economic Outlook database; and IMF staff calculations.
Figure 1.2.3

Factor 1 and Commodity Prices
(Percent, year-over-year)

Sources: IMF, World Economic Outlook database; and IMF staff calculations.

Note: All commodity price index, 2005 = 100, includes fuel and nonfuel prices indices; nonfuel price index, 2005 = 100, includes food and beverages and industrial inputs price index; fuel (energy), 2005 = 100, includes crude oil (petroleum), natural gas, and coal price indices.
Figure 1.2.4

Factor 2: Great Inflation Moderation

(Percent, year-over-year)

Sources: IMF, World Economic Outlook database; and IM staff calculations.
Figure 1.2.5

Factor 3 and U.S. Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER)
(Percent, year over year)

Sources: IMF, World Economic Outlook database; and IMF staff calculations.
Figure 1.2.6

Loading Coefficients of Factors 1, 2, and 3 in Asia

Source: IMF staff estimates.
Figure 1.2.7

Variability of Inflation Explained by the Common Factors

(Percent)

Sources: IMF, World Economic Outlook database; and IMF staff calculations.
Figure 1.2.8

Asia: Actual and Common-Origin Inflation
(Percent)

Advanced Asia¹

Emerging Asia²

Source: IMF staff estimates.

¹ The sample includes Australia, Hong Kong SAR, Japan, Korea, New Zealand, Singapore, and Taiwan Province of China.

² The sample includes China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.
Figure 1.2.9

Asia: Actual and Common-Origin Inflation
(Percent)

Advanced Asia¹

Emerging Asia²

Source: IMF staff estimates.

¹ The sample includes Australia, Hong Kong SAR, Japan, Korea, New Zealand, Singapore, and Taiwan Province of China.
² The sample includes China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam.