

## Abbreviations

ARC	Africa Risk Capacity
AREAER	Annual Report on Exchange Arrangements and Exchange Restrictions
BDC	Bureau de Change
CAT-DDO	World Bank's catastrophe deferred drawdown option
CBN	The Central Bank of Nigeria
CCRT	Catastrophe Containment and Relief Trust
CEMAC	Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa
CFA	currency zone of CEMAC and WAEMU
DAS	Wholesale Dutch Auction System
DEV	developing countries
ECF	Extended Credit Facility
EME	emerging market economies
EWS	early warning systems
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FOCAC	Forum on China Africa Cooperation
FX	foreign exchange
GDDRR	Global Facility for Disaster Reduction and Recovery
GDP	gross domestic product
GRA	General Resources Account
ICRG	International Country Risk Guide
IFEM	Interbank foreign exchange market
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LEAP	Livelihoods Early Assessment Protection
LICs	low-income countries
NPLs	nonperforming loans
OLS	ordinary least squares
PCDR	Post-Catastrophe Debt Relief
PPP	purchasing-power parity
PSNP	Productive Safety Net Program
RCF	Rapid Credit Facility
REER	real effective exchange rate
REO	<i>Regional Economic Outlook</i> (IMF)
RFI	Rapid Finance Instrument
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SSA	Sub-Saharan Africa
WAEMU	West African Economic and Monetary Union
WHO	World Health Organization
WEO	<i>World Economic Outlook</i> (IMF)