Figure 2.3.1. Major Emerging Markets: Total External Liabilities
(Billion U.S. dollars)

Source: Updated and extended version of the Lane and Milesi-Ferretti (2007) dataset.
Figure 2.3.2. Asia: Financial Claims on China and Hong Kong SAR
(Portfolio, bank, and foreign direct investment claims; percent of GDP)

Sources: Bank for International Settlement; IMF, Coordinated Direct Investment Survey and World Economic Outlook database; and IMF staff estimates.

Note: AUS = Australia; IDN = Indonesia; IND = India; JPN = Japan; KOR = Korea; MYS = Malaysia; NZL = New Zealand; PHL = the Philippines; THA = Thailand; TWN = Taiwan Province of China. Financial claims of Singapore on China and Hong Kong SAR are not reported but exceed 10 percent of GDP.
Figure 2.3.3. China: Outward Direct Investment, end-2015
(Billions of U.S. dollars; percent of GDP)

Sources: China Global Investment Tracker; national sources; and IMF staff estimates.
Note: Figures in red indicate the average size of Chinese outward direct investment in each region as a percent of recipient-country GDP.
Asia $258 bn; 6.1% of GDP
Africa and Middle East $15 bn; 1.8% of GDP
Europe $138 bn; 1.8% of GDP
Western Hemisphere $74 bn; 2.0% of GDP

Source: IMF staff estimates.
Note: Figures in red indicate the average size of swap lines in each region as a percent of recipient-country GDP.