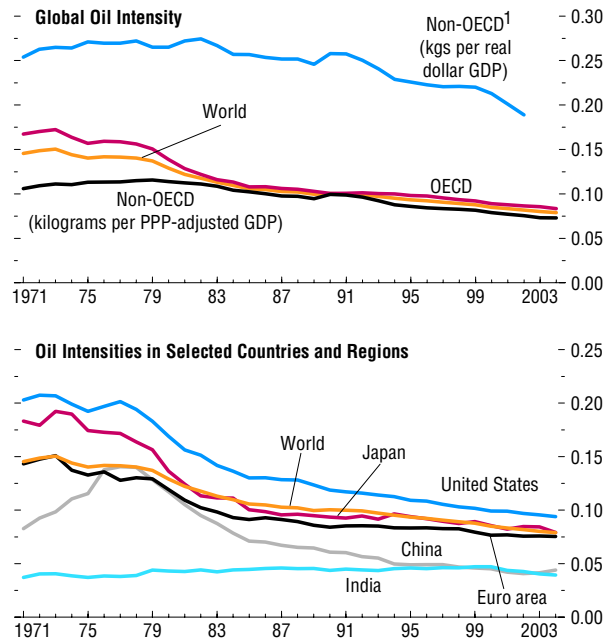


Figure 4.3. Oil Consumption per Unit of Output

(Kilograms per unit of real PPP-adjusted GDP, unless otherwise stated; 1971–2004)

Over the past three decades, the use of oil per unit of output has fallen by about half in OECD and by one-third in non-OECD countries. Oil intensity is comparable between the two groups in purchasing-power-parity (PPP) terms though the intensity is much higher in the non-OECD countries at market exchange rates.



Sources: International Energy Agency; OECD analytical database; and IMF staff calculations.

¹Data for this series are available only through 2002.