I. Methodology—Aggregation, Modeling, and Forecasting

The Difficult Art of Forecasting
World Current Account Discrepancy
Alternative Exchange Rate Assumptions for Japan
Revised Purchasing Power Parity Based Weights for the World Economic Outlook
The Global Current Account Discrepancy
How Well Do Forecasters Predict Turning Points?
The Information Technology Revolution: Measurement Issues
Measuring Capital Account Liberalization
The Accuracy of World Economic Outlook Growth Forecasts: 1991–2000
On the Accuracy of Forecasts of Recovery
The Global Current Account Discrepancy and Other Statistical Problems
The Global Economy Model
How Should We Measure Global Growth?
Measuring Foreign Reserves
The Effects of Tax Cuts in a Global Fiscal Model

How Accurate Are the IMF’s Short-Term Forecasts?
Another Examination of the World Economic Outlook
Paula R. De Masi

IMF’s Estimates of Potential Output: Theory and Practice
Paula R. De Masi

Multilateral Unit-Labor-Cost-Based Competitiveness Indicators for Advanced, Developing, and Transition Countries
Anthony G. Turner and Stephen Golub

II. Historical Surveys

The Rise and Fall of Inflation—Lessons from Postwar Experience
The World Economy in the Twentieth Century
The Monetary System and Growth During the Commercial Revolution
The Great Depression
Historical Evidence on Financial Crises
A Historical Perspective on Booms, Busts, and Recessions
Institutional Development: The Influence of History and Geography

World Economic Outlook
October 1996, Annex I
October 1996, Annex III
October 1997, Box 2
May 2000, Box A1
October 2000, Chapter I, Appendix II
May 2001, Box 1.1
October 2001, Box 3.1
October 2001, Box 4.1
December 2001, Box 3.1
April 2002, Box 1.2
September 2002, Box 2.1
April 2003, Box 4.3
September 2003, Box 1.2
September 2003, Box 2.2
April 2004, Box 2.2

World Economic Outlook
October 1996, Chapter VI
May 2000, Chapter V
May 2000, Box 5.2
April 2002, Box 3.2
April 2002, Box 3.3
April 2003, Box 2.1
April 2003, Box 3.1
III. Economic Growth—Sources and Patterns

Saving in a Growing World Economy
North-South R&D Spillovers
Long-Term Growth Potential in the Countries in Transition
Globalization and the Opportunities for Developing Countries
Measuring Productivity Gains in East Asian Economies
The Business Cycle, International Linkages, and Exchange Rates
The Asian Crisis and the Region’s Long-Term Growth Performance
Potential Macroeconomic Implications of the Year 2000 Computer Bug
Growth Divergences in the United States, Europe, and Japan: Long-Run Trend or Cyclical?
How Can the Poorest Countries Catch Up?
Trends in the Human Development Index
Productivity Growth and IT in the Advanced Economies
Transition: Experience and Policy Issues
Business Linkages in Major Advanced Countries
How Do Macroeconomic Fluctuations in the Advanced Countries Affect the Developing Countries?
Confidence Spillovers
Channels of Business Cycle Transmission to Developing Countries
The Information Technology Revolution
Has the IT Revolution Reduced Output Volatility?
The Impact of Capital Account Liberalization on Economic Performance
How Has September 11 Influenced the Global Economy?
The Long-Term Impact of September 11
Is Wealth Increasingly Driving Consumption?
Recessions and Recoveries
Was It a Global Recession?
How Important Is the Wealth Effect on Consumption?
A Household Perspective on the Wealth Effect
Measuring Business Cycles
Economic Fluctuations in Developing Countries
How Will Recent Falls in Equity Markets Affect Activity?
Reversal of Fortune: Productivity Growth in Europe and the United States
Growth and Institutions
Is the New Economy Dead?
Have External Anchors Accelerated Institutional Reform in Practice?
SELECTED TOPICS, 1994–2005

Institutional Development: The Role of the IMF
How Would War in Iraq Affect the Global Economy?
How Can Economic Growth in the Middle East and North Africa Region Be Accelerated?
Recent Changes in Monetary and Financial Conditions in the Major Currency Areas
Accounting for Growth in the Middle East and North Africa
Managing Increasing Aid Flows to Developing Countries
Fostering Structural Reforms in Industrial Countries
How Will Demographic Change Affect the Global Economy?
HIV/AIDS: Demographic, Economic, and Fiscal Consequences
Implications of Demographic Change for Health Care Systems
Workers’ Remittances and Economic Development
Output Volatility in Emerging Market and Developing Countries
How Does Macroeconomic Instability Stifle Sub-Saharan African Growth?
How Should Middle Eastern and Central Asian Oil Exporters Use Their Oil Revenues?
Why Is Volatility Harmful?

How Large Was the Output Collapse in Russia? Alternative Estimates and Welfare Implications
_Evgeny Gavrilenkov and Vincent Koen_

Deindustrialization: Causes and Implications
_Robert Rowthorn and Ramana Ramaswamy_

IV. Inflation and Deflation; Commodity Markets

The Rise and Fall of Inflation—Lessons from Postwar Experience
World Oil Market: Recent Developments and Outlook
Inflation Targets
Indexed Bonds and Expected Inflation
Effects of High Inflation on Income Distribution
Central Bank Independence and Inflation
Recent Developments in Primary Commodity Markets
Japan’s Liquidity Trap
Safeguarding Macroeconomic Stability at Low Inflation
Global Liquidity
Cycles in Nonfuel Commodity Prices
Booms and Slumps in the World Oil Market
Commodity Prices and Commodity Exporting Countries
Developments in the Oil Markets
The Decline of Inflation in Emerging Markets: Can It Be Maintained?
The Global Slowdown and Commodity Prices

Why Emerging Market Countries Should Strive to Preserve Lower Inflation

Staff Studies for the World Economic Outlook

How Large Was the Output Collapse in Russia? Alternative Estimates and Welfare Implications
_Evgeny Gavrilenkov and Vincent Koen_

Deindustrialization: Causes and Implications
_Robert Rowthorn and Ramana Ramaswamy_

Selected Topics, 1994–2005

280
Is There a Relationship Between Fiscal Deficits and Inflation? May 2001, Box 4.2
Inflation Targeting in Emerging Market Economies: Implementation and Challenges
How Much of a Concern Is Higher Headline Inflation? October 2001, Box 1.2
Primary Commodities and Semiconductor Markets October 2001, Chapter I, Appendix 1
Can Inflation Be Too Low? April 2002, Box 2.3
Could Deflation Become a Global Problem? April 2003, Box 1.1
Housing Markets in Industrial Countries April 2004, Box 1.2
Is Global Inflation Coming Back? September 2004, Box 1.1
What Explains the Recent Run-Up in House Prices? September 2004, Box 2.1
Will the Oil Market Continue to Be Tight? April 2005, Chapter IV
Should Countries Worry About Oil Price Fluctuations? April 2005, Box 4.1
Data Quality in the Oil Market April 2005, Box 4.2

Staff Studies for the World Economic Outlook
Prices in the Transition: Ten Stylized Facts
Vincent Koen and Paula R. De Masi December 1997

V. Fiscal Policy

Structural Fiscal Balances in Smaller Industrial Countries May 1995, Annex III
Can Fiscal Contraction Be Expansionary in the Short Run? May 1995, Box 2
Pension Reform in Developing Countries May 1995, Box 11
Effects of Increased Government Debt: Illustrative Calculations May 1995, Box 13
Subsidies and Tax Arrears October 1995, Box 8
Focus on Fiscal Policy October 1995, Box 8
The Spillover Effects of Government Debt October 1995, Box 8
Uses and Limitations of Generational Accounting May 1996, Annex I
The European Union’s Stability and Growth Pact May 1996, Box 5
Progress with Fiscal Reform in Countries in Transition May 1998, Chapter V
Pension Reform in Countries in Transition May 1998, Box 10
The Asian Crisis: Social Costs and Mitigating Policies October 1998, Box 2.4
Fiscal Balances in the Asian Crisis Countries: Effects of Changes in the Economic Environment Versus Policy Measures October 1998, Box 2.5
Aging in the East Asian Economies: Implications for Government Budgets and Saving Rates October 1998, Box 3.1
Orienting Fiscal Policy in the Medium Term in Light of the Stability and Growth Pact and Longer-Term Fiscal Needs October 1998, Box 5.2
Comparing G-7 Fiscal Positions—Who Has a Debt Problem? October 1999, Box 1.3
Social Spending, Poverty Reduction, and Debt Relief in Heavily Indebted Poor Countries May 2000, Box 4.3
Impact of Fiscal Consolidation on Macroeconomic Performance May 2001, Box 3.3
VI. Monetary Policy; Financial Markets; Flow of Funds

World Economic Outlook

Saving in a Growing World Economy
Saving and Real Interest Rates in Developing Countries
Financial Market Turmoil and Economic Policies in Industrial Countries
Financial Liberalization in Africa and Asia
Policy Challenges Facing Industrial Countries in the Late 1990s
Using the Slope of the Yield Curve to Estimate Lags in Monetary Transmission Mechanism
Financial Repression
Bank-Restructuring Strategies in the Baltic States, Russia, and Other Countries of the Former Soviet Union: Main Issues and Challenges
Monetary and Financial Sector Policies in Transition Countries
Dollarization
Interim Assessment (Focus on Crisis in Asia—Regional and Global Implications)
Financial Crises: Characteristics and Indicators of Vulnerability
The Role of Hedge Funds in Financial Markets
International Monetary System: Measures to Reduce the Risk of Crises
Resolving Banking Sector Problems
Effective Banking Prudential Regulations and Requirements
Strengthening the Architecture of the International Monetary System Through International Standards and Principles of Good Practice
The Role of Monetary Policy in Responding to Currency Crises
Summary of Structural Reforms in Crisis Countries
Japan’s Liquidity Trap
How Useful Are Taylor Rules as a Guide to ECB Monetary Policies?
The Crisis in Emerging Markets
Turbulence in Mature Financial Markets

Fiscal Frameworks in Advanced and Emerging Market Economies
Fiscal Risk: Contingent Liabilities and Demographics
Assessing Fiscal Sustainability Under Uncertainty
The Case for Growth-Indexed Bonds
Public Debt in Emerging Markets: Is It Too High?
Has Fiscal Behavior Changed Under the European Economic and Monetary Union?
Bringing Small Entrepreneurs into the Formal Economy
HIV/AIDS: Demographic, Economic, and Fiscal Consequences
Implications of Demographic Change for Health Care Systems
Impact of Aging on Public Pension Plans
How Should Middle Eastern and Central Asian Oil Exporters Use Their Oil Revenues?
Financial Globalization and the Conduct of Macroeconomic Policies

May 2001, Box 3.4
September 2003, Box 3.1
September 2003, Box 3.2
September 2003, Box 3.3
September 2003, Box 3.4
September 2003, Chapter III
September 2004, Chapter II
September 2004, Box 1.5
September 2004, Box 3.3
September 2004, Box 3.4
September 2004, Box 3.5
April 2005, Box 1.6
April 2005, Box 3.3

May 1995, Chapter V
May 1995, Box 10
October 1995, Chapter III
October 1995, Box 4
October 1996, Chapter III
October 1996, Box 2
October 1996, Box 5
October 1996, Box 7
October 1997, Chapter V
October 1997, Box 6
December 1997
May 1998, Chapter IV
May 1998, Box 1
May 1998, Box 3
May 1998, Box 6
May 1998, Box 7
October 1998, Box 1.2
October 1998, Box 2.3
October 1998, Box 3.2
October 1998, Box 4.1
October 1998, Box 5.1
December 1998, Chapter II
December 1998, Chapter III
What Is the Implied Future Earnings Growth Rate that Would Justify Current Equity Prices in the United States? December 1998, Box 3.2
Leverage December 1998, Box 3.3
The Near Collapse and Rescue of Long-Term Capital Management December 1998, Box 3.4
Risk Management: Progress and Problems December 1998, Box 3.5
Supervisory Reforms Relating to Risk Management December 1998, Box 3.6
International Financial Contagion May 1999, Chapter III
From Crisis to Recovery in the Emerging Market Economies October 1999, Chapter II
Safeguarding Macroeconomic Stability at Low Inflation October 1999, Chapter IV
The Effects of a Zero Floor for Nominal Interest Rates on Real Output: Selected Simulation Results October 1999, Box 4.2
Asset Prices and Business Cycle May 2000, Chapter III
Global Liquidity and Asset Prices October 2000, Chapter II
International Capital Flows to Emerging Markets October 2000, Box 3.2
Developments in Global Equity Markets October 2000, Chapter II
U.S. Monetary Policy and Sovereign Spreads in Emerging Markets October 2000, Chapter II
Impact of the Global Technology Correction on the Real Economy May 2001, Chapter II
Financial Market Dislocations and Policy Responses After the September 11 Attacks December 2001, Box 2.2
Investor Risk Appetite December 2001, Box 2.3
Monetary Policy in a Low Inflation Era April 2002, Chapter II
The Introduction of Euro Notes and Coins April 2002, Box 1.3
Cross-Country Determinants of Capital Structure September 2002, Box 2.3
When Bubbles Burst April 2003, Chapter II
How Do Balance Sheet Vulnerabilities Affect Investment? April 2003, Chapter II
Identifying Asset Price Booms and Busts April 2003, Box 2.3
Are Foreign Exchange Reserves in Asia Too High? September 2003, Chapter II
Reserves and Short-Term Debt September 2003, Box 2.3
Are Credit Booms in Emerging Markets a Concern? September 2004, Chapter II
Does Financial Sector Development Help Economic Growth and Welfare? September 2004, Box 4.1
Adjustable- or Fixed-Rate Mortgages: What Influences a Country’s Choices? April 2005, Box 2.2
What Are the Risks from Low U.S. Long-Term Interest Rates? April 2005, Box 3.3
Regulating Remittances April 2005, Box 3.4
Financial Globalization and the Conduct of Macroeconomic Policies April 2005, Box 3.4
Monetary Policy in a Globalized World April 2005, Box 3.4

Staff Studies for the World Economic Outlook

The Global Real Interest Rate
_Thomas Helbling and Robert Wescott_ September 1995

A Monetary Impulse Measure for Medium-Term Policy Analysis
_Bennett T. McCallum and Monica Hargraves_ September 1995
VII. Labor Market Issues

Capital Formation and Employment
Implications of Structural Reforms Under EMU
Euro-Area Structural Rigidities
Chronic Unemployment in the Euro Area: Causes and Cures
Labor Market Slack: Concepts and Measurement
EMU and European Labor Markets
Labor Markets—An Analytical Framework
The OECD Jobs Study
The Effects of Downward Rigidity of Nominal Wages on (Un)employment: Selected Simulation Results
Unemployment and Labor Market Institutions: Why Reforms Pay Off
Regional Disparities in Unemployment
Labor Market Reforms in the European Union

Evaluating Unemployment Policies: What Do the Underlying Theories Tell Us?

Institutional Structure and Labor Market Outcomes: Western Lessons for European Countries in Transition

The Effect of Globalization on Wages in the Advanced Economies

International Labor Standards and International Trade

EMU Challenges European Labor Markets

VIII. Exchange Rate Issues

Exchange Rate Effects of Fiscal Consolidation
Exchange Rate Arrangements and Economic Performance in Developing Countries
Asymmetric Shocks: European Union and the United States
Currency Boards
The Business Cycle, International Linkages, and Exchange Rates
Evaluating Exchange Rates
Determining Internal and External Conversion Rates for the Euro
The Euro Area and Effective Exchange Rates
Recent Dollar/Yen Exchange Rate Movements
International Financial Contagion
Exchange Rate Crashes and Inflation: Lessons for Brazil May 1999, Box 2.1
Recent Experience with Exchange-Rate-Based Stabilizations May 1999, Box 3.1
The Pros and Cons of Dollarization May 2000, Box 1.4
Why Is the Euro So Undervalued? October 2000, Box 1.1
Convergence and Real Exchange Rate Appreciation in the EU Accession Countries October 2000, Box 4.4
The Weakness of the Australian and New Zealand Currencies May 2001, Box 2.1
How Did the September 11 Attacks Affect Exchange Rate Expectations? December 2001, Box 2.4
Market Expectations of Exchange Rate Movements September 2002, Box 1.2
Are Foreign Exchange Reserves in Asia Too High? September 2003, Chapter II
How Concerned Should Developing Countries Be About G-3 Exchange Rate Volatility? September 2003, Chapter II
Reserves and Short-Term Debt September 2003, Box 2.3
The Effects of a Falling Dollar April 2004, Box 1.1
Learning to Float: The Experience of Emerging Market Countries Since the Early 1990s September 2004, Chapter II
How Did Chile, India, and Brazil Learn to Float? September 2004, Box 2.3
Foreign Exchange Market Development and Intervention September 2004, Box 2.4

Multilateral Unit-Labor-Cost-Based Competitiveness Indicators for Advanced, Developing, and Transition Countries
Anthony G. Turner and Stephen Golub December 1997
Currency Crises: In Search of Common Elements
Jahangir Aziz, Francesco Caramazza and Ranil Salgado May 2000
Business Cycle Influences on Exchange Rates: Survey and Evidence
Ronald MacDonald and Phillip Suragel May 2000

IX. External Payments, Trade, Capital Movements, and Foreign Debt

Trade Among the Transition Countries November 1995, Box 7
World Current Account Discrepancy November 1996, Annex III
Capital Inflows to Developing and Transition Countries—Identifying Causes and Formulating Appropriate Policy Responses October 1996, Annex IV
Globalization—Opportunities and Challenges May 1997
Moral Hazard and IMF Lending May 1998, Box 2
The Current Account and External Sustainability May 1998, Box 8
Review of Debt-Reduction Efforts for Low-Income Countries and Status of the HIPC Initiative October 1998, Box 1.1
Trade Adjustment in East Asian Crisis Countries October 1998, Box 2.2
Are There Dangers of Increasing Protection? May 1999, Box 1.3
Trends and Issues in the Global Trading System October 1999, Chapter V
Capital Flows to Emerging Market Economies: Composition and Volatility October 1999, Box 2.2
The Global Current Account Discrepancy October 2000, Box 1.1, Appendix II
X. Regional Issues

Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa
Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment in the Middle East and North Africa
Stabilization and Reform of Formerly Centrally Planned Developing Economies in East Asia
EMU and the World Economy

Trade Integration and Sub-Saharan Africa
Sustainability of the U.S. External Current Account
Reducing External Balances

The World Trading System: From Seattle to Doha
International Financial Integration and Economic Performance: Impact on Developing Countries
Potential Welfare Gains From a New Trade Round
Critics of a New Trade Round
Foreign Direct Investment and the Poorer Countries
Country Experiences with Sequencing Capital Account Liberalization
Contagion and Its Causes

Capital Account Crises in Emerging Market Countries
How Have External Deficits Adjusted in the Past?
Using Prices to Measure Goods Market Integration
Transport Costs
The Gravity Model of International Trade
Vertical Specialization in the Global Economy
Trade and Growth
How Worrisome Are External Imbalances?
How Do Industrial Country Agricultural Policies Affect Developing Countries?

Trade and Financial Integration
Risks to the Multilateral Trading System
Is the Doha Round Back on Track?
Regional Trade Agreements and Integration: The Experience with NAFTA
Globalization and External Imbalances
The Ending of Global Textile Trade Quotas
What Progress Has Been Made in Implementing Policies to Reduce Global Imbalances?
Measuring a Country’s Net External Position

Foreign Direct Investment in the World Economy
Edward M. Graham
Trade and Financial Integration in Europe: Five Years After the Euro’s Introduction

Staff Studies for the World Economic Outlook

Foreign Direct Investment in the World Economy
Edward M. Graham
Trade and Financial Integration in Europe: Five Years After the Euro’s Introduction

Staff Studies for the World Economic Outlook

Risks to the Multilateral Trading System
Is the Doha Round Back on Track?
Regional Trade Agreements and Integration: The Experience with NAFTA
Globalization and External Imbalances
The Ending of Global Textile Trade Quotas
What Progress Has Been Made in Implementing Policies to Reduce Global Imbalances?
Measuring a Country’s Net External Position

X. Regional Issues

Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa
Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment in the Middle East and North Africa
Stabilization and Reform of Formerly Centrally Planned Developing Economies in East Asia
EMU and the World Economy

X. Regional Issues

Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa
Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment in the Middle East and North Africa
Stabilization and Reform of Formerly Centrally Planned Developing Economies in East Asia
EMU and the World Economy

X. Regional Issues

Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa
Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment in the Middle East and North Africa
Stabilization and Reform of Formerly Centrally Planned Developing Economies in East Asia
EMU and the World Economy

X. Regional Issues

Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa
Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment in the Middle East and North Africa
Stabilization and Reform of Formerly Centrally Planned Developing Economies in East Asia
EMU and the World Economy

X. Regional Issues

Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa
Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment in the Middle East and North Africa
Stabilization and Reform of Formerly Centrally Planned Developing Economies in East Asia
EMU and the World Economy

X. Regional Issues

Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa
Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment in the Middle East and North Africa
Stabilization and Reform of Formerly Centrally Planned Developing Economies in East Asia
EMU and the World Economy

X. Regional Issues

Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa
Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment in the Middle East and North Africa
Stabilization and Reform of Formerly Centrally Planned Developing Economies in East Asia
EMU and the World Economy

X. Regional Issues

Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa
Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment in the Middle East and North Africa
Stabilization and Reform of Formerly Centrally Planned Developing Economies in East Asia
EMU and the World Economy

X. Regional Issues

Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa
Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment in the Middle East and North Africa
Stabilization and Reform of Formerly Centrally Planned Developing Economies in East Asia
EMU and the World Economy

X. Regional Issues

Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa
Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment in the Middle East and North Africa
Stabilization and Reform of Formerly Centrally Planned Developing Economies in East Asia
EMU and the World Economy

X. Regional Issues

Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa
Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment in the Middle East and North Africa
Stabilization and Reform of Formerly Centrally Planned Developing Economies in East Asia
EMU and the World Economy

X. Regional Issues

Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa
Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment in the Middle East and North Africa
Stabilization and Reform of Formerly Centrally Planned Developing Economies in East Asia
EMU and the World Economy

X. Regional Issues

Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa
Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment in the Middle East and North Africa
Stabilization and Reform of Formerly Centrally Planned Developing Economies in East Asia
EMU and the World Economy
XI. Country-Specific Analyses

Factors Behind the Financial Crisis in Mexico
New Zealand’s Structural Reforms and Economic Revival
Brazil and Korea
The Output Collapse in Russia
Foreign Direct Investment in Estonia
September 1995 Economic Stimulus Packages in Japan
Uganda: Successful Adjustment Under Difficult Circumstances
Changing Wage Structures in the Czech Republic
Resolving Financial System Problems in Japan
New Zealand’s Fiscal Responsibility Act
Deindustrialization and the Labor Market in Sweden
Ireland Catches Up
Foreign Direct Investment Strategies in Hungary and Kazakhstan
China—Growth and Economic Reforms
Alternative Exchange Rate Assumptions for Japan
Hong Kong, China: Economic Linkages and Institutional Arrangements
Russia’s Fiscal Challenges
Japan’s Economic Crisis and Policy Options
Brazil’s Financial Assistance Package and Adjustment Program
Recent Developments in the Japanese Financial System
Malaysia’s Capital Controls
Hong Kong’s Intervention in the Equity Spot and Futures Markets
Is China’s Growth Overstated?
Measuring Household Saving in the United States
Australia and New Zealand: Divergences, Prospects, and Vulnerabilities
The Emerging Market Crises and South Africa
Structural Reforms in Latin America: The Case of Argentina
Malaysia’s Response to the Financial Crisis: How Unorthodox Was It?
Financial Sector Restructuring in Indonesia, Korea, Malaysia, and Thailand
Turkey’s IMF-Supported Disinflation Program
Productivity and Stock Prices in the United States
India: Reinvigorating the Reform Process
Risky Business: Output Volatility and the Perils of Forecasting in Japan
China’s Prospective WTO Accession
Addressing Barter Trade and Arrears in Russia

Staff Studies for the World Economic Outlook

December 1997
May 2000

World Economic Outlook

May 1995, Annex I
May 1995, Box 3
May 1995, Box 5
May 1995, Box 8
May 1995, Box 9
October 1995, Box 1
October 1995, Box 3
October 1995, Box 6
May 1996, Box 3
May 1996, Box 4
May 1997, Box 7
May 1997, Box 8
May 1997, Box 12
October 1997, Annex I
October 1997, Box 2
October 1997, Box 9
May 1998, Box 9
October 1998, Chapter IV
December 1998, Box 1.1
December 1998, Box 1.2
December 1998, Box 2.1
December 1998, Box 2.2
December 1998, Box 4.1
May 1999, Box 2.2
October 1999, Box 1.1
October 1999, Box 2.1
October 1999, Box 2.3
October 1999, Box 2.4
October 1999, Box 2.5
May 2000, Box 2.1
May 2000, Box 3.1
May 2000, Box 4.2
October 2000, Box 1.2
October 2000, Box 1.3
October 2000, Box 3.3
Fiscal Decentralization in Transition Economies: China and Russia
Accession of Turkey to the European Union
Japan’s Recent Monetary and Structural Policy Initiatives
Japan: A Fiscal Outlier?
Financial Implications of the Shrinking Supply of U.S. Treasury Securities
The Growth-Poverty Nexus in India
Has U.S. TFP Growth Accelerated Outside of the IT Sector?
Fiscal Stimulus and the Outlook for the United States
Argentina: An Uphill Struggle to Regain Confidence
China’s Medium-Term Fiscal Challenges
Rebuilding Afghanistan
Russia’s Rebounds
Brazil: The Quest to Restore Market Confidence
Where Is India in Terms of Trade Liberalization?
How Important Are Banking Weaknesses in Explaining Germany’s Stagnation?
Are Corporate Financial Conditions Related to the Severity of Recessions in the United States?
Rebuilding Post-Conflict Iraq
How Will the U.S. Budget Deficit Affect the Rest of the World?
China’s Emergence and Its Impact on the Global Economy
Can China Sustain Its Rapid Output Growth?
Quantifying the International Impact of China’s WTO Accession
Structural Reforms and Economic Growth: New Zealand’s Experience
Structural Reforms in the United Kingdom During the 1980s

How Large Was the Output Collapse in Russia? Alternative Estimates and Welfare Implications
Evgeny Gavrilenkov and Vincent Koen

October 2000, Box 3.5
October 2000, Box 4.3
May 2001, Box 1.3
May 2001, Box 3.1
May 2001, Box 3.2
October 2001, Box 1.6
October 2001, Box 3.2
December 2001, Box 3.2
December 2001, Box 3.4
April 2002, Box 1.4
April 2002, Box 1.5
April 2002, Box 1.6
September 2002, Box 1.4
September 2002, Box 1.5
April 2003, Box 1.3
April 2003, Box 2.2
September 2003, Box 1.4
April 2004, Chapter II
April 2004, Chapter II
April 2004, Box 2.3
April 2004, Box 2.4
April 2004, Box 3.1
April 2004, Box 3.2
April 2004, Box 3.3

Staff Studies for the World Economic Outlook

How Large Was the Output Collapse in Russia? Alternative Estimates and Welfare Implications
Evgeny Gavrilenkov and Vincent Koen

September 1995