After the implementation of public expenditure tracking surveys and publicity campaign, leakage of primary schooling grants fell from almost 90 percent during 1991–95 to 18 percent in 2001.

Sources: Ablo and Reinikka (1998); and Reinikka and Smith (2004).

The figures refer to the average capitation grant per student and were converted to U.S. dollars using the average 1991–92 exchange rate.