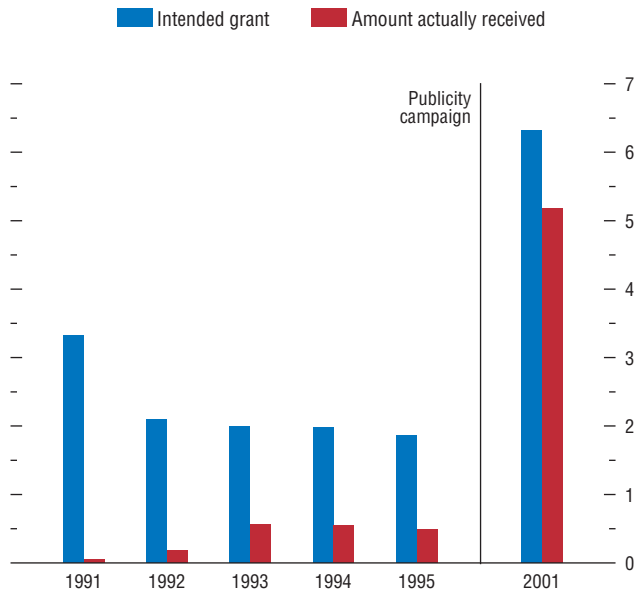


Figure 3.12. Uganda: Leakage of Schooling Grants¹
(U.S. dollars per student)

After the implementation of public expenditure tracking surveys and publicity campaign, leakage of primary schooling grants fell from almost 90 percent during 1991–95 to 18 percent in 2001.



Sources: Ablo and Reinikka (1998); and Reinikka and Smith (2004).
¹The figures refer to the average capitation grant per student and were converted to U.S. dollars using the average 1991–92 exchange rate.