I. Methodology—Aggregation, Modeling, and Forecasting

The Difficult Art of Forecasting
World Current Account Discrepancy
Alternative Exchange Rate Assumptions for Japan
Revised Purchasing Power Parity Based Weights for the World Economic Outlook
The Global Current Account Discrepancy
How Well Do Forecasters Predict Turning Points?
The Information Technology Revolution: Measurement Issues
Measuring Capital Account Liberalization
The Accuracy of World Economic Outlook Growth Forecasts: 1991–2000
On the Accuracy of Forecasts of Recovery
The Global Current Account Discrepancy and Other Statistical Problems
The Global Economy Model
How Should We Measure Global Growth?
Measuring Foreign Reserves
The Effects of Tax Cuts in a Global Fiscal Model

How Accurate Are the IMF’s Short-Term Forecasts?
Another Examination of the World Economic Outlook
Michael J. Artis
IMF’s Estimates of Potential Output: Theory and Practice
Paula R. De Masi
Multilateral Unit-Labor-Cost-Based Competitiveness Indicators for Advanced, Developing, and Transition Countries
Anthony G. Turner and Stephen Golub

II. Historical Surveys

The Rise and Fall of Inflation—Lessons from Postwar Experience
The World Economy in the Twentieth Century
The Monetary System and Growth During the Commercial Revolution
The Great Depression
Historical Evidence on Financial Crises
A Historical Perspective on Booms, Busts, and Recessions
Institutional Development: The Influence of History and Geography
Globalization and Growth in the Twentieth Century
Nicholas Crafts

The International Monetary System in the (Very) Long Run
Barry Eichengreen and Nathan Sussman

External Imbalances Then and Now

III. Economic Growth—Sources and Patterns

Saving in a Growing World Economy
North-South R&D Spillovers
Long-Term Growth Potential in the Countries in Transition
Globalization and the Opportunities for Developing Countries
Measuring Productivity Gains in East Asian Economies
The Business Cycle, International Linkages, and Exchange Rates
The Asian Crisis and the Region’s Long-Term Growth Performance
Potential Macroeconomic Implications of the Year 2000 Computer Bug
Growth Divergences in the United States, Europe, and Japan: Long-Run Trend or Cyclical?
How Can the Poorest Countries Catch Up?
Trends in the Human Development Index
Productivity Growth and IT in the Advanced Economies
Transition: Experience and Policy Issues
Business Linkages in Major Advanced Countries
How Do Macroeconomic Fluctuations in the Advanced Countries Affect the Developing Countries?
Confidence Spillovers
Channels of Business Cycle Transmission to Developing Countries
The Information Technology Revolution
Has the IT Revolution Reduced Output Volatility?
The Impact of Capital Account Liberalization on Economic Performance
How Has September 11 Influenced the Global Economy?
The Long-Term Impact of September 11
Is Wealth Increasingly Driving Consumption?
Recessions and Recoveries
Was It a Global Recession?
How Important Is the Wealth Effect on Consumption?
A Household Perspective on the Wealth Effect
Measuring Business Cycles
Economic Fluctuations in Developing Countries
How Will Recent Falls in Equity Markets Affect Activity?
Reversal of Fortune: Productivity Growth in Europe and the United States
Growth and Institutions
Is the New Economy Dead?
Have External Anchors Accelerated Institutional Reform in Practice?
SELECTED TOPICS, 1995–2005

Institutional Development: The Role of the IMF
How Would War in Iraq Affect the Global Economy?
How Can Economic Growth in the Middle East and North Africa Region Be Accelerated?
Recent Changes in Monetary and Financial Conditions in the Major Currency Areas
Accounting for Growth in the Middle East and North Africa
Managing Increasing Aid Flows to Developing Countries
Fostering Structural Reforms in Industrial Countries
How Will Demographic Change Affect the Global Economy?
HIV/AIDS: Demographic, Economic, and Fiscal Consequences
Implications of Demographic Change for Health Care Systems
Workers’ Remittances and Economic Development
Output Volatility in Emerging Market and Developing Countries
How Does Macroeconomic Instability Stifle Sub-Saharan African Growth?
How Should Middle Eastern and Central Asian Oil Exporters Use Their Oil Revenues?
Why Is Volatility Harmful?
Building Institutions
Return on Investment in Industrial and Developing Countries
The Use of Specific Levers to Reduce Corruption
Examining the Impact of Unrequited Transfers on Institutions

How Large Was the Output Collapse in Russia? Alternative Estimates and Welfare Implications
Evgeny Gavrilenkov and Vincent Koen

Deindustrialization: Causes and Implications
Robert Rowthorn and Ramana Ramanay

IV. Inflation and Deflation; Commodity Markets

The Rise and Fall of Inflation—Lessons from Postwar Experience
World Oil Market: Recent Developments and Outlook
Inflation Targets
Indexed Bonds and Expected Inflation
Effects of High Inflation on Income Distribution
Central Bank Independence and Inflation
Recent Developments in Primary Commodity Markets
Japan’s Liquidity Trap
Safeguarding Macroeconomic Stability at Low Inflation
Global Liquidity
Cycles in Nonfuel Commodity Prices
Booms and Slumps in the World Oil Market
Commodity Prices and Commodity Exporting Countries
Developments in the Oil Markets

World Economic Outlook
October 1996, Chapter VI
October 1996, Annex II
October 1996, Box 8
October 1996, Box 9
October 1996, Box 10
October 1996, Box 11
May 1998, Annex II
October 1998, Box 4.1
October 1999, Chapter IV
October 1999, Box 4.4
May 2000, Box 2.2
May 2000, Box 2.3
October 2000, Chapter II
October 2000, Box 2.2
The Decline of Inflation in Emerging Markets: Can It Be Maintained?
The Global Slowdown and Commodity Prices

Why Emerging Market Countries Should Strive to Preserve Lower Inflation
Is There a Relationship Between Fiscal Deficits and Inflation?
How Much of a Concern Is Higher Headline Inflation?
Primary Commodities and Semiconductor Markets

Can Inflation Be Too Low?
Could Deflation Become a Global Problem?
Housing Markets in Industrial Countries
Is Global Inflation Coming Back?
What Explains the Recent Run-Up in House Prices?
Will the Oil Market Continue to Be Tight?
Should Countries Worry About Oil Price Fluctuations?
Data Quality in the Oil Market
Long-Term Inflation Expectations and Credibility

Prices in the Transition: Ten Stylized Facts
Vincent Koen and Paula R. De Masi

V. Fiscal Policy

Structural Fiscal Balances in Smaller Industrial Countries
Can Fiscal Contraction Be Expansionary in the Short Run?
Pension Reform in Developing Countries
Effects of Increased Government Debt: Illustrative Calculations
Subsidies and Tax Arrears
Focus on Fiscal Policy
The Spillover Effects of Government Debt
Uses and Limitations of Generational Accounting
The European Union’s Stability and Growth Pact
Progress with Fiscal Reform in Countries in Transition
Pension Reform in Countries in Transition
Transparency in Government Operations
The Asian Crisis: Social Costs and Mitigating Policies
Fiscal Balances in the Asian Crisis Countries: Effects of Changes in the Economic Environment Versus Policy Measures
Aging in the East Asian Economies: Implications for Government Budgets and Saving Rates
Orienting Fiscal Policy in the Medium Term in Light of the Stability and Growth Pact and Longer-Term Fiscal Needs
Comparing G-7 Fiscal Positions—Who Has a Debt Problem?
Social Spending, Poverty Reduction, and Debt Relief in Heavily Indebted Poor Countries

May 2001, Chapter IV
May 2001, Chapter I, Appendix 1
May 2001, Box 4.1
May 2001, Box 4.2
October 2001, Box 1.2
October 2001, Chapter I, Appendix 1
April 2002, Box 2.3
April 2003, Box 1.1
April 2004, Box 1.2
September 2004, Box 1.1
September 2004, Box 2.1
April 2005, Chapter IV
April 2005, Box 4.1
April 2005, Box 4.2
September 2005, Box 4.2

Staff Studies for the World Economic Outlook

December 1997

SELECTED TOPICS, 1994–2004

285
VI. Monetary Policy; Financial Markets; Flow of Funds

Saving in a Growing World Economy
Saving and Real Interest Rates in Developing Countries
Financial Market Turmoil and Economic Policies in Industrial Countries
Financial Liberalization in Africa and Asia
Policy Challenges Facing Industrial Countries in the Late 1990s
Using the Slope of the Yield Curve to Estimate Lags in Monetary Transmission Mechanism
Financial Repression
Bank-Restructuring Strategies in the Baltic States, Russia, and Other Countries of the Former Soviet Union: Main Issues and Challenges
Monetary and Financial Sector Policies in Transition Countries
Dollarization
Interim Assessment (Focus on Crisis in Asia—Regional and Global Implications)
Financial Crises: Characteristics and Indicators of Vulnerability
The Role of Hedge Funds in Financial Markets
International Monetary System: Measures to Reduce the Risk of Crises
Resolving Banking Sector Problems
Effective Banking Prudential Regulations and Requirements
Strengthening the Architecture of the International Monetary System Through International Standards and Principles of Good Practice
The Role of Monetary Policy in Responding to Currency Crises
Summary of Structural Reforms in Crisis Countries
Japan’s Liquidity Trap

World Economic Outlook
May 1995, Chapter V
May 1995, Box 10
October 1995, Chapter III
October 1995, Box 4
October 1996, Chapter III
October 1996, Box 2
October 1996, Box 5
October 1997, Chapter V
October 1997, Box 6
December 1997
May 1998, Chapter IV
May 1998, Box 1
May 1998, Box 3
May 1998, Box 6
May 1998, Box 7
October 1998, Box 1.2
October 1998, Box 2.3
October 1998, Box 3.2
October 1998, Box 4.1
How Useful Are Taylor Rules as a Guide to ECB Monetary Policies? October 1998, Box 5.1

The Crisis in Emerging Markets December 1998, Chapter II

Turbulence in Mature Financial Markets December 1998, Chapter III

What Is the Implied Future Earnings Growth Rate that Would Justify Current Equity Prices in the United States? December 1998, Box 3.2

Leverage December 1998, Box 3.3

The Near Collapse and Rescue of Long-Term Capital Management December 1998, Box 3.4

Risk Management: Progress and Problems December 1998, Box 3.5

Supervisory Reforms Relating to Risk Management December 1998, Box 3.6


International Financial Contagion May 1999, Chapter III

From Crisis to Recovery in the Emerging Market Economies October 1999, Chapter II

Safeguarding Macroeconomic Stability at Low Inflation October 1999, Chapter IV

The Effects of a Zero Floor for Nominal Interest Rates on Real Output: Selected Simulation Results October 1999, Box 4.2

Asset Prices and Business Cycle May 2000, Chapter III

Global Liquidity and Asset Prices May 2000, Box 3.2

International Capital Flows to Emerging Markets October 2000, Chapter II

Developments in Global Equity Markets October 2000, Chapter II

U.S. Monetary Policy and Sovereign Spreads in Emerging Markets October 2000, Box 2.1

Impact of the Global Technology Correction on the Real Economy May 2001, Chapter II

Inflation Targeting in Emerging Market Economies: Implementation and Challenges May 2001, Box 4.3

Financial Market Dislocations and Policy Responses After the September 11 Attacks December 2001, Box 2.2

Investor Risk Appetite December 2001, Box 2.3

Monetary Policy in a Low Inflation Era April 2002, Chapter II

The Introduction of Euro Notes and Coins April 2002, Box 1.3

Cross-Country Determinants of Capital Structure September 2002, Box 2.3

When Bubbles Burst April 2003, Chapter II

How Do Balance Sheet Vulnerabilities Affect Investment? April 2003, Box 2.3

Identifying Asset Price Booms and Busts April 2003, Appendix 2.1

Are Foreign Exchange Reserves in Asia Too High? September 2003, Chapter II

Reserves and Short-Term Debt September 2003, Box 2.3

Are Credit Booms in Emerging Markets a Concern? April 2004, Chapter IV


Does Financial Sector Development Help Economic Growth and Welfare? April 2004, Box 4.1

Adjustable- or Fixed-Rate Mortgages: What Influences a Country’s Choices? September 2004, Box 2.2

What Are the Risks from Low U.S. Long-Term Interest Rates? April 2005, Box 1.2

Regulating Remittances April 2005, Box 2.2

Financial Globalization and the Conduct of Macroeconomic Policies April 2005, Box 3.3

Monetary Policy in a Globalized World April 2005, Box 3.4

Does Inflation Targeting Work in Emerging Markets? September 2005, Chapter IV

A Closer Look at Inflation Targeting Alternatives: Money and Exchange Rate Targets September 2005, Box 4.1
VII. Labor Market Issues

Capital Formation and Employment

Implications of Structural Reforms Under EMU

Euro-Area Structural Rigidities

Chronic Unemployment in the Euro Area: Causes and Cures

Labor Market Slack: Concepts and Measurement

EMU and European Labor Markets

Labor Markets—An Analytical Framework

The OECD Jobs Study

The Effects of Downward Rigidity of Nominal Wages on (Un)employment: Selected Simulation Results

Unemployment and Labor Market Institutions: Why Reforms Pay Off

Regional Disparities in Unemployment

Labor Market Reforms in the European Union

Evaluating Unemployment Policies: What Do the Underlying Theories Tell Us?

Institutional Structure and Labor Market Outcomes: Western Lessons for European Countries in Transition

The Effect of Globalization on Wages in the Advanced Economies

International Labor Standards and International Trade

EMU Challenges European Labor Markets

VIII. Exchange Rate Issues

Exchange Rate Effects of Fiscal Consolidation

Exchange Rate Arrangements and Economic Performance in Developing Countries

Asymmetric Shocks: European Union and the United States

Currency Boards

The Business Cycle, International Linkages, and Exchange Rates
SELECTED TOPICS, 1995–2005

Evaluating Exchange Rates  
Determining Internal and External Conversion Rates for the Euro  
The Euro Area and Effective Exchange Rates  
Recent Dollar/Yen Exchange Rate Movements  
International Financial Contagion  
Exchange Rate Crashes and Inflation: Lessons for Brazil  
Recent Experience with Exchange-Rate-Based Stabilizations  
The Pros and Cons of Dollarization  
Why Is the Euro So Undervalued?  
Convergence and Real Exchange Rate Appreciation in the EU Accession Countries  
What Is Driving the Weakness of the Euro and the Strength of the Dollar?  
The Weakness of the Australian and New Zealand Currencies  
How Did the September 11 Attacks Affect Exchange Rate Expectations?  
Market Expectations of Exchange Rate Movements  
Are Foreign Exchange Reserves in Asia Too High?  
How Concerned Should Developing Countries Be About G-3 Exchange Rate Volatility?  
Reserves and Short-Term Debt  
The Effects of a Falling Dollar  
Learning to Float: The Experience of Emerging Market Countries Since the Early 1990s  
How Did Chile, India, and Brazil Learn to Float?  
Foreign Exchange Market Development and Intervention  

Staff Studies for the World Economic Outlook  

Multilateral Unit-Labor-Cost-Based Competitiveness Indicators for Advanced, Developing, and Transition Countries  
Anthony G. Turner and Stephen Golub  
Currency Crises: In Search of Common Elements  
Jahangir Aziz, Francesco Caramazza and Ranil Salgado  
Business Cycle Influences on Exchange Rates: Survey and Evidence  
Ronald MacDonald and Phillip Suragel  

IX. External Payments, Trade, Capital Movements, and Foreign Debt

Trade Among the Transition Countries  
World Current Account Discrepancy  
Capital Inflows to Developing and Transition Countries—Identifying Causes and Formulating Appropriate Policy Responses  
Globalization—Opportunities and Challenges  
Moral Hazard and IMF Lending  
The Current Account and External Sustainability  
Review of Debt-Reduction Efforts for Low-Income Countries and Status of the HIPC Initiative  
Trade Adjustment in East Asian Crisis Countries

Staff Studies for the World Economic Outlook
Are There Dangers of Increasing Protection?
Trends and Issues in the Global Trading System
Capital Flows to Emerging Market Economies: Composition and Volatility
The Global Current Account Discrepancy
Trade Integration and Sub-Saharan Africa
Sustainability of the U.S. External Current Account
Reducing External Balances

The World Trading System: From Seattle to Doha
International Financial Integration and Economic Performance: Impact on Developing Countries
Potential Welfare Gains From a New Trade Round
Critics of a New Trade Round
Foreign Direct Investment and the Poorer Countries
Country Experiences with Sequencing Capital Account Liberalization
Contagion and Its Causes

Capital Account Crises in Emerging Market Countries
How Have External Deficits Adjusted in the Past?
Using Prices to Measure Goods Market Integration
Transport Costs
The Gravity Model of International Trade
Vertical Specialization in the Global Economy
Trade and Growth
How Worrisome Are External Imbalances?
How Do Industrial Country Agricultural Policies Affect Developing Countries?
Trade and Financial Integration
Risks to the Multilateral Trading System
Is the Doha Round Back on Track?
Regional Trade Agreements and Integration: The Experience with NAFTA
Globalization and External Imbalances
The Ending of Global Textile Trade Quotas
What Progress Has Been Made in Implementing Policies to Reduce Global Imbalances?
Measuring a Country’s Net External Position
Global Imbalances: A Saving and Investment Perspective
Impact of Demographic Change on Saving, Investment, and Current Account Balances
Appendix 1.2. How Will Global Imbalances Adjust?

Foreign Direct Investment in the World Economy
Edward M. Graham
Trade and Financial Integration in Europe: Five Years After the Euro’s Introduction

Staff Studies for the World Economic Outlook

Foreign Direct Investment in the World Economy
September 1995
Trade and Financial Integration in Europe: Five Years After the Euro’s Introduction
September 2004, Box 2.5
X. Regional Issues

Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa

Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment in the Middle East and North Africa

Stabilization and Reform of Formerly Centrally Planned Developing Economies in East Asia

EMU and the World Economy

Implications of Structural Reforms Under EMU

The European Union’s Stability and Growth Pact

Asymmetric Shocks: European Union and the United States

Interim Assessment (Focus on Crisis in Asia—Regional and Global Implications)

The Asian Crisis and the Region’s Long-Term Growth Performance

Economic Policy Challenges Facing the Euro Area and the External Implications of EMU

Economic Policymaking in the EU and Surveillance by EU Institutions

Chronic Unemployment in the Euro Area: Causes and Cures

Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa: Performance, Impediments, and Policy Requirements

The Regional Economic Impact of the Kosovo Crisis

Counting the Costs of the Recent Crises

Africa and World Trends in Military Spending

The Economic Impact of HIV/AIDS in Southern Africa

Accession of Transition Economies to the European Union: Prospects and Pressures

The IMF and the Transition Economies

Previous EU Enlargements

The Enhanced HIPC Initiative in Africa

Large Current Account Deficits in EU Accession Countries

Africa’s Trade and The Gravity Model

The Implications of the Japanese Economic Slowdown for East Asia

Relative Euro-Area Growth Performances: Why Are Germany and Italy Lagging Behind France?

Economic Growth, Civil Conflict, and Poverty Reduction in Sub-Saharan Africa

Information Technology and Growth in Emerging Asia

The IT Slump and Short-Term Growth Prospects in East Asia

The Effects of the September 11 Attacks on the Caribbean Region

Debt Crises: What’s Different About Latin America?

Foreign Direct Investment in Africa

Promoting Stronger Institutions and Growth: The New Partnership for Africa’s Development

How Can Economic Growth in the Middle East and North Africa Region Be Accelerated?

Gulf Cooperation Council: Challenges on the Road to a Monetary Union

Accounting for Growth in the Middle East and North Africa

Is Emerging Asia Becoming an Engine of World Growth?

What Works in Africa

World Economic Outlook

May 1995, Annex II

May 1996, Annex II

May 1997, Box 10

October 1997, Chapter III

October 1997, Annex II

October 1997, Box 3

October 1997, Box 4

December 1997

October 1998, Chapter III

October 1998, Chapter V

October 1998, Chapter V, Appendix

May 1999, Chapter IV

October 1999, Chapter VI

October 1999, Box 1.5

October 1999, Box 2.6

October 1999, Box 6.1

October 2000, Box 1.4

October 2000, Chapter IV

October 2000, Box 3.1

October 2000, Box 4.2

May 2001, Box 1.4

May 2001, Box 1.5

May 2001, Box 2.2

October 2001, Box 1.4

October 2001, Box 1.5

October 2001, Box 1.7

October 2001, Box 3.3

October 2001, Box 3.5

December 2001, Box 3.3

April 2002, Chapter II

September 2002, Box 1.6

April 2003, Box 3.3

September 2003, Chapter II

September 2003, Box 1.5

September 2003, Box 2.1

April 2004, Box 1.4

April 2004, Box 1.5
XI. Country-Specific Analyses

Factors Behind the Financial Crisis in Mexico May 1995, Annex I
New Zealand’s Structural Reforms and Economic Revival May 1995, Box 3
Brazil and Korea May 1995, Box 5
The Output Collapse in Russia May 1995, Box 8
Foreign Direct Investment in Estonia May 1995, Box 9
September 1995 Economic Stimulus Packages in Japan October 1995, Box 1
Uganda: Successful Adjustment Under Difficult Circumstances October 1995, Box 3
Changing Wage Structures in the Czech Republic October 1995, Box 6
Resolving Financial System Problems in Japan May 1996, Box 3
New Zealand’s Fiscal Responsibility Act May 1996, Box 4
Deindustrialization and the Labor Market in Sweden May 1997, Box 7
Ireland Catches Up May 1997, Box 8
Foreign Direct Investment Strategies in Hungary and Kazakhstan May 1997, Box 12
China—Growth and Economic Reforms October 1997, Annex I
Alternative Exchange Rate Assumptions for Japan October 1997, Box 2
Hong Kong, China: Economic Linkages and Institutional Arrangements October 1997, Box 9
Russia’s Fiscal Challenges May 1998, Box 9
Japan’s Economic Crisis and Policy Options October 1998, Chapter IV
Brazil’s Financial Assistance Package and Adjustment Program December 1998, Box 1.1
Recent Developments in the Japanese Financial System December 1998, Box 1.2
Malaysia’s Capital Controls December 1998, Box 2.1
Hong Kong’s Intervention in the Equity Spot and Futures Markets December 1998, Box 2.2
Is China’s Growth Overstated? December 1998, Box 4.1
Measuring Household Saving in the United States May 1999, Box 2.2
Australia and New Zealand: Divergences, Prospects, and Vulnerabilities October 1999, Box 1.1
The Emerging Market Crises and South Africa

October 1999, Box 2.1

Structural Reforms in Latin America: The Case of Argentina

October 1999, Box 2.3

Malaysia’s Response to the Financial Crisis: How Unorthodox Was It?

October 1999, Box 2.4

Financial Sector Restructuring in Indonesia, Korea, Malaysia, and Thailand

October 1999, Box 2.5

Turkey’s IMF-Supported Disinflation Program

May 2000, Box 2.1

Productivity and Stock Prices in the United States

May 2000, Box 3.1

India: Reinvigorating the Reform Process

May 2000, Box 4.2

Risky Business: Output Volatility and the Perils of Forecasting in Japan

October 2000, Box 1.2

China’s Prospective WTO Accession

October 2000, Box 1.3

Addressing Barter Trade and Arrears in Russia

October 2000, Box 3.3

Fiscal Decentralization in Transition Economies: China and Russia

October 2000, Box 3.5

Accession of Turkey to the European Union

October 2000, Box 4.3

Japan’s Recent Monetary and Structural Policy Initiatives

May 2001, Box 1.3

Japan: A Fiscal Outlier?

May 2001, Box 3.1

Financial Implications of the Shrinking Supply of U.S. Treasury Securities

May 2001, Box 3.2

The Growth-Poverty Nexus in India

October 2001, Box 1.6

Has U.S. TFP Growth Accelerated Outside of the IT Sector?

October 2001, Box 3.2

Fiscal Stimulus and the Outlook for the United States

December 2001, Box 3.2

Argentina: An Uphill Struggle to Regain Confidence

December 2001, Box 3.4

China’s Medium-Term Fiscal Challenges

April 2002, Box 1.4

Rebuilding Afghanistan

April 2002, Box 1.5

Russia’s Rebounds

April 2002, Box 1.6

Brazil: The Quest to Restore Market Confidence

September 2002, Box 1.4

Where Is India in Terms of Trade Liberalization?

September 2002, Box 1.5

How Important Are Banking Weaknesses in Explaining Germany’s Stagnation?

April 2003, Box 1.3

Are Corporate Financial Conditions Related to the Severity of Recessions in the United States?

April 2003, Box 2.2

Rebuilding Post-Conflict Iraq

September 2003, Box 1.4

How Will the U.S. Budget Deficit Affect the Rest of the World?

April 2004, Chapter II

China’s Emergence and Its Impact on the Global Economy

April 2004, Chapter II

Can China Sustain Its Rapid Output Growth?

April 2004, Box 2.3

Quantifying the International Impact of China’s WTO Accession

April 2004, Box 2.4

Structural Reforms and Economic Growth: New Zealand’s Experience

April 2004, Box 3.1

Structural Reforms in the United Kingdom During the 1980s

April 2004, Box 3.2


April 2004, Box 3.3

Why Is the U.S. International Income Account Still in the Black, and Will This Last?

September, 2005, Box 1.2

Is India Becoming an Engine for Global Growth?

September, 2005, Box 1.4

Saving and Investment in China

September, 2005, Box 2.1

How Large Was the Output Collapse in Russia? Alternative Estimates and Welfare Implications

Evgeny Gavrilenkov and Vincent Koen

September, 1995

Staff Studies for the World Economic Outlook