World Economic Outlook Archives

World Economic Outlook: Asset Prices and the Business Cycle May 2000
World Economic Outlook: Focus on Transition Economies October 2000
World Economic Outlook: Fiscal Policy and Macroeconomic Stability May 2001
World Economic Outlook: The Information Technology Revolution October 2001
World Economic Outlook: The Global Economy After September 11 December 2001
World Economic Outlook: Recessions and Recoveries April 2002
World Economic Outlook: Trade and Finance September 2002
World Economic Outlook: Growth and Institutions April 2003
World Economic Outlook: Public Debt in Emerging Markets September 2003
World Economic Outlook: Advancing Structural Reforms April 2004
World Economic Outlook: The Global Demographic Transition September 2004
World Economic Outlook: Globalization and External Balances April 2005
World Economic Outlook: Building Institutions September 2005
World Economic Outlook: Globalization and Inflation April 2006
World Economic Outlook: Spillovers and Cycles in the Global Economy April 2007
World Economic Outlook: Globalization and Inequality October 2007
World Economic Outlook: Housing the Business Cycle April 2008
World Economic Outlook: Financial Stress, Downturns, and Recoveries October 2008
World Economic Outlook: Crisis and Recovery April 2009

I. Methodology—Aggregation, Modeling, and Forecasting

I.1. Methodology—Aggregation, Modeling, and Forecasting

The Global Economy Model April 2003, Box 4.3
How Should We Measure Global Growth? September 2003, Box 1.2
Measuring Foreign Reserves September 2003, Box 2.2
The Effects of Tax Cuts in a Global Fiscal Model April 2004, Box 2.2
How Accurate Are the Forecasts in the World Economic Outlook? April 2006, Box 1.3
Drawing the Line Between Personal and Corporate Savings April 2006, Box 4.1
Measuring Inequality: Conceptual, Methodological, and Measurement Issues October 2007, Box 4.1
New Business Cycle Indices for Latin America: A Historical Reconstruction October 2007, Box 5.3
Implications of New PPP Estimates for Measuring Global Growth April 2008, Appendix 1.1
Measuring Output Gaps October 2008, Box 1.3
Assessing and Communicating Risks to the Global Outlook October 2008, Appendix 1.1
Fan Chart for Global Growth April 2009, Appendix 1.2
## II. Historical Surveys

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A Historical Perspective on Booms, Busts, and Recessions</td>
<td>April 2003, Box 2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutional Development: The Influence of History and Geography</td>
<td>April 2003, Box 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>External Imbalances Then and Now</td>
<td>April 2005, Box 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-Term Interest Rates from a Historical Perspective</td>
<td>April 2006, Box 1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recycling Petrodollars in the 1970s</td>
<td>April 2006, Box 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical Perspective on Growth and the Current Account</td>
<td>October 2008, Box 6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Historical Perspective on International Financial Crises</td>
<td>October 2009, Box 4.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## III. Economic Growth—Sources and Patterns

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Growth and Institutions</td>
<td>April 2003, Chapter 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is the New Economy Dead?</td>
<td>April 2003, Box 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have External Anchors Accelerated Institutional Reform in Practice?</td>
<td>April 2003, Box 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutional Development: The Role of the IMF</td>
<td>April 2003, Box 3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How Would War in Iraq Affect the Global Economy?</td>
<td>April 2003, Appendix 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recent Changes in Monetary and Financial Conditions in the Major Currency Areas</td>
<td>September 2003, Box 1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting for Growth in the Middle East and North Africa</td>
<td>September 2003, Box 2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Managing Increasing Aid Flows to Developing Countries</td>
<td>September 2003, Box 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fostering Structural Reforms in Industrial Countries</td>
<td>April 2004, Chapter 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How Will Demographic Change Affect the Global Economy?</td>
<td>September 2004, Chapter 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV/AIDS: Demographic, Economic, and Fiscal Consequences</td>
<td>September 2004, Box 3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Implications of Demographic Change for Health Care Systems</td>
<td>September 2004, Box 3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers’ Remittances and Economic Development</td>
<td>April 2005, Chapter 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output Volatility in Emerging Market and Developing Countries</td>
<td>April 2005, Chapter 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How Does Macroeconomic Instability Stifle Sub-Saharan African Growth?</td>
<td>April 2005, Box 1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How Should Middle Eastern and Central Asian Oil Exporters Use Their Oil Revenues?</td>
<td>April 2005, Box 1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Why Is Volatility Harmful?</td>
<td>April 2005, Box 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building Institutions</td>
<td>September 2005, Chapter 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Return on Investment in Industrial and Developing Countries</td>
<td>September 2005, Box 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Use of Specific Levers to Reduce Corruption</td>
<td>September 2005, Box 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examining the Impact of Unrequited Transfers on Institutions</td>
<td>September 2005, Box 3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Impact of Recent Housing Market Adjustments in Industrial Countries</td>
<td>April 2006, Box 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Awash With Cash: Why Are Corporate Savings So High?</td>
<td>April 2006, Chapter 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Global Implications of an Avian Flu Pandemic</td>
<td>April 2006, Appendix 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia Rising: Patterns of Economic Development and Growth</td>
<td>September 2006, Chapter 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan’s Potential Output and Productivity Growth</td>
<td>September 2006, Box 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Evolution and Impact of Corporate Governance Quality in Asia</td>
<td>September 2006, Box 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decoupling the Train? Spillovers and Cycles in the Global Economy</td>
<td>April 2007, Chapter 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spillovers and International Business Cycle Synchronization:</td>
<td>April 2007, Box 4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Broader Perspective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What Risks Do Housing Markets Pose for Global Growth? October 2007, Box 2.1
Climate Change: Economic Impact and Policy Responses October 2007, Appendix 1.2
The Discounting Debate October 2007, Box 1.7
Taxes Versus Quantities Under Uncertainty (Weitzman, 1974) October 2007, Box 1.8
Experience with Emissions Trading in the European Union October 2007, Box 1.9
Major Economies and Fluctuations in Global Growth October 2007, Box 5.1
Improved Macroeconomic Performance—Good Luck or Good Policies? October 2007, Box 5.2
Global Business Cycles October 2007, Box 5.3
How Similar Is the Current Crisis to the Great Depression? April 2009, Box 1.1
Is Credit a Vital Ingredient for Recovery? Evidence from Industry-Level Data April 2009, Box 3.1
From Recession to Recovery: How Soon and How Strong? April 2009, Chapter 3
What’s the Damage? Medium-Term Output Dynamics after Financial Crises October 2009, Chapter 3
Will the Recovery Be Jobless? October 2009, Box 1.3

IV. Inflation and Deflation, and Commodity Markets
Could Deflation Become a Global Problem? April 2003, Box 1.1
Housing Markets in Industrial Countries April 2004, Box 1.2
Is Global Inflation Coming Back? September 2004, Box 1.1
What Explains the Recent Run-Up in House Prices? September 2004, Box 2.1
Will the Oil Market Continue to Be Tight? April 2005, Chapter 4
Should Countries Worry About Oil Price Fluctuations? April 2005, Box 4.1
Data Quality in the Oil Market April 2005, Box 4.2
Long-Term Inflation Expectations and Credibility September 2005, Box 4.2
The Boom in Nonfuel Commodity Prices: Can It Last? September 2006, Chapter 5
Commodity Price Shocks, Growth, and Financing in Sub-Saharan Africa September 2006, Box 2.2
International Oil Companies and National Oil Companies in a Changing Oil Sector Environment September 2006, Box 1.4
Has Speculation Contributed to Higher Commodity Prices? September 2006, Box 5.1
Agricultural Trade Liberalization and Commodity Prices September 2006, Box 5.2
Recent Developments in Commodity Markets September 2006, Appendix 2.1
Who Is Harmed by the Surge in Food Prices? October 2007, Box 1.1
Refinery Bottlenecks October 2007, Box 1.5
Making the Most of Biofuels October 2007, Box 1.6
Commodity Market Developments and Prospects April 2008, Appendix 1.2
Dollar Depreciation and Commodity Prices April 2008, Box 1.4
Why Hasn’t Oil Supply Responded to Higher Prices? April 2008, Box 1.5
Oil Price Benchmarks April 2008, Box 1.6
Globalization, Commodity Prices, and Developing Countries April 2008, Chapter 5
The Current Commodity Price Boom in Perspective April 2008, Box 5.2
Is Inflation Back? Commodity Prices and Inflation October 2008, Chapter 3
Does Financial Investment Affect Commodity Price Behavior?  
Fiscal Responses to Recent Commodity Price Increases: An Assessment  
Monetary Policy Regimes and Commodity Prices  
Assessing Deflation Risks in the G3 Economies  
Will Commodity Prices Rise Again when the Global Economy Recovers?  
Commodity Market Developments and Prospects  
Commodity Market Developments and Prospects  
What Do Options Markets Tell Us about Commodity Price Prospects?  
What Explains the Rise in Food Price Volatility?  

October 2008, Box 3.1  
October 2008, Box 3.2  
October 2008, Box 3.3  
April 2009, Box 1.3  
April 2009, Box 1.5  
October 2009, Appendix 1.1  
October 2009, Box 1.6  
October 2009, Box 1.7

**V. Fiscal Policy**

Data on Public Debt in Emerging Market Economies  
Fiscal Risk: Contingent Liabilities and Demographics  
Assessing Fiscal Sustainability Under Uncertainty  
The Case for Growth-Indexed Bonds  
Public Debt in Emerging Markets: Is It Too High?  
Has Fiscal Behavior Changed Under the European Economic and  
Monetary Union?  
Bringing Small Entrepreneurs into the Formal Economy  
HIV/AIDS: Demographic, Economic, and Fiscal Consequences  
Implications of Demographic Change for Health Care Systems  
Impact of Aging on Public Pension Plans  
How Should Middle Eastern and Central Asian Oil Exporters Use  
Their Oil Revenues?  
Financial Globalization and the Conduct of Macroeconomic Policies  
Is Public Debt in Emerging Markets Still Too High?  
Improved Emerging Market Fiscal Performance: Cyclical or Structural?  
When Does Fiscal Stimulus Work?  
Fiscal Policy as a Countercyclical Tool  
Differences in the Extent of Automatic Stabilizers and Their Relationship  
with Discretionary Fiscal Policy  
Why Is It So Hard to Determine the Effects of Fiscal Stimulus?  
Have the U.S. Tax Cuts been “TTT” [Timely, Temporary, and Targeted]?  

September 2003, Box 3.1  
September 2003, Box 3.2  
September 2003, Box 3.3  
September 2003, Box 3.4  
September 2003, Chapter 3  
September 2004, Chapter 2  
September 2004, Box 1.5  
September 2004, Box 3.3  
September 2004, Box 3.4  
September 2004, Box 3.5  
April 2005, Box 1.6  
April 2005, Box 3.3  
September 2005, Box 1.1  
September 2006, Box 2.1  
April 2008, Box 2.1  
October 2008, Chapter 5  
October 2008, Box 5.1  
October 2008, Box 5.2  
October 2008, Box 5.3

**VI. Monetary Policy, Financial Markets, and Flow of Funds**

When Bubbles Burst  
How Do Balance Sheet Vulnerabilities Affect Investment?  
Identifying Asset Price Booms and Busts  
Are Foreign Exchange Reserves in Asia Too High?  
Reserves and Short-Term Debt  
Are Credit Booms in Emerging Markets a Concern?  

April 2003, Chapter 2  
April 2003, Box 2.3  
April 2003, Appendix 2.1  
September 2003, Chapter 2  
September 2003, Box 2.3  
April 2004, Chapter 4
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Publication Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does Financial Sector Development Help Economic Growth and Welfare?</td>
<td>April 2004, Box 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjustable- or Fixed-Rate Mortgages: What Influences a Country’s Choices?</td>
<td>September 2004, Box 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What Are the Risks from Low U.S. Long-Term Interest Rates?</td>
<td>April 2005, Box 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regulating Remittances</td>
<td>April 2005, Box 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Globalization and the Conduct of Macroeconomic Policies</td>
<td>April 2005, Box 3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monetary Policy in a Globalized World</td>
<td>April 2005, Box 3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does Inflation Targeting Work in Emerging Markets?</td>
<td>September 2005, Chapter 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Closer Look at Inflation Targeting Alternatives: Money and Exchange Rate Targets</td>
<td>September 2005, Box 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How Has Globalization Affected Inflation?</td>
<td>April 2006, Chapter 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Impact of Petrodollars on U.S. and Emerging Market Bond Yields</td>
<td>April 2006, Box 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Globalization and Inflation in Emerging Markets</td>
<td>April 2006, Box 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Globalization and Low Inflation in a Historical Perspective</td>
<td>April 2006, Box 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange Rate Pass-Through to Import Prices</td>
<td>April 2006, Box 3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trends in the Financial Sector’s Profits and Savings</td>
<td>April 2006, Box 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How Do Financial Systems Affect Economic Cycles?</td>
<td>September 2006, Chapter 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Leverage and Debt Deflation</td>
<td>September 2006, Box 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Linkages and Spillovers</td>
<td>April 2007, Box 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macroeconomic Conditions in Industrial Countries and Financial Flows to Emerging Markets</td>
<td>April 2007, Box 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What Is Global Liquidity?</td>
<td>October 2007, Box 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macroeconomic Implications of Recent Market Turmoil: Patterns From Previous Episodes</td>
<td>October 2007, Box 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Changing Housing Cycle and the Implications for Monetary Policy</td>
<td>April 2008, Chapter 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assessing Vulnerabilities to Housing Market Corrections</td>
<td>April 2008, Box 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is There a Credit Crunch?</td>
<td>April 2008, Box 1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Stress and Economic Downturns</td>
<td>October 2008, Chapter 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policies to Resolve Financial System Stress and Restore Sound Financial Intermediation</td>
<td>October 2008, Box 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Latest Bout of Financial Distress: How Does It Change the Global Outlook?</td>
<td>October 2008, Box 1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House Prices: Corrections and Consequences</td>
<td>October 2008, Box 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How Vulnerable Are Nonfinancial Firms?</td>
<td>April 2009, Box 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Case of Vanishing Household Wealth</td>
<td>April 2009, Box 2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impact of Foreign Bank Ownership during Home-Grown Crises</td>
<td>April 2009, Box 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Financial Stress Index for Emerging Economies</td>
<td>April 2009, Appendix 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Stress in Emerging Economies: Econometric Analysis</td>
<td>April 2009, Appendix 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How Linkages Fuel the Fire</td>
<td>April 2009, Chapter 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lessons for Monetary Policy from Asset Price Fluctuations</td>
<td>October 2009, Chapter 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Were Financial Markets in Emerging Economies More Resilient than in Past Crises?</td>
<td>October 2009, Box 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Risks from Real Estate Markets</td>
<td>October 2009, Box 1.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
VII. Labor Markets, Poverty, and Inequality

Unemployment and Labor Market Institutions: Why Reforms Pay Off
Regional Disparities in Unemployment
Labor Market Reforms in the European Union
The Globalization of Labor
Emigration and Trade: How Do They Affect Developing Countries?
Labor Market Reforms in the Euro Area and the Wage-Unemployment Trade-Off
Globalization and Inequality

VIII. Exchange Rate Issues

The Pros and Cons of Dollarization
Why Is the Euro So Undervalued?
Convergence and Real Exchange Rate Appreciation in the EU Accession Countries
What Is Driving the Weakness of the Euro and the Strength of the Dollar?
The Weakness of the Australian and New Zealand Currencies
How Did the September 11 Attacks Affect Exchange Rate Expectations?
Market Expectations of Exchange Rate Movements
Are Foreign Exchange Reserves in Asia Too High?
How Concerned Should Developing Countries Be About G-3 Exchange Rate Volatility?
Reserves and Short-Term Debt
The Effects of a Falling Dollar
Learning to Float: The Experience of Emerging Market Countries Since the Early 1990s
How Did Chile, India, and Brazil Learn to Float?
Foreign Exchange Market Development and Intervention
How Emerging Market Countries May Be Affected by External Shocks
Exchange Rates and the Adjustment of External Imbalances
Exchange Rate Pass-Through to Trade Prices and External Adjustment
Depreciation of the U.S. Dollar: Causes and Consequences

IX. External Payments, Trade, Capital Movements, and Foreign Debt

Risks to the Multilateral Trading System
Is the Doha Round Back on Track?
Regional Trade Agreements and Integration: The Experience with NAFTA
Trade and Financial Integration in Europe: Five Years After the Euro’s Introduction
Globalization and External Imbalances
The Ending of Global Textile Trade Quotas
What Progress Has Been Made in Implementing Policies to Reduce Global Imbalances? April 2005, Box 1.4
Measuring a Country’s Net External Position April 2005, Box 3.2
Global Imbalances: A Saving and Investment Perspective September 2005, Chapter 2
Impact of Demographic Change on Saving, Investment, and Current Account Balances September 2005, Box 2.3
How Will Global Imbalances Adjust? September 2005, Appendix 1.2
Oil Prices and Global Imbalances April 2006, Chapter 2
How Much Progress Has Been Made in Addressing Global Imbalances? April 2006, Box 1.4
The Doha Round After the Hong Kong SAR Meetings April 2006, Box 1.5
Capital Flows to Emerging Market Countries: A Long-Term Perspective September 2006, Box 1.1
How Will Global Imbalances Adjust? September 2006, Box 2.1
External Sustainability and Financial Integration April 2007, Box 3.1
Large and Persistent Current Account Imbalances April 2007, Box 3.2
Multilateral Consultation on Global Imbalances October 2007, Box 1.3
Managing the Macroeconomic Consequences of Large and Volatile Aid Flows October 2007, Chapter 3
Managing Large Capital Inflows October 2007, Box 3.1
Can Capital Controls Work? April 2008, Box 3.1
Multilateral Consultation on Global Imbalances: Progress Report April 2008, Box 1.3
How Does the Globalization of Trade and Finance Affect Growth? Theory and Evidence April 2008, Box 5.1
Divergence of Current Account Balances across Emerging Economies October 2008, Chapter 6
Current Account Determinants for Oil-Exporting Countries October 2008, Box 6.1
Sovereign Wealth Funds: Implications for Global Financial Markets October 2008, Box 6.2
Global Imbalances and the Financial Crisis April 2009, Box 1.4
Trade Finance and Global Trade: New Evidence from Bank Surveys October 2009, Box 1.1
From Deficit to Surplus: Recent Shifts in Global Current Accounts October 2009, Box 1.5

X. Regional Issues

Promoting Stronger Institutions and Growth: The New Partnership for Africa’s Development April 2003, Box 3.3
Gulf Cooperation Council: Challenges on the Road to a Monetary Union September 2003, Box 1.5
Accounting for Growth in the Middle East and North Africa September 2003, Box 2.1
Is Emerging Asia Becoming an Engine of World Growth? April 2004, Box 1.4
What Works in Africa April 2004, Box 1.5
Economic Integration and Structural Reforms: The European Experience April 2004, Box 3.4
What Are the Risks of Slower Growth in China? September 2004, Box 1.2
Governance Challenges and Progress in Sub-Saharan Africa September 2004, Box 1.6
The Indian Ocean Tsunami: Impact on South Asian Economies April 2005, Box 1.1
Workers’ Remittances and Emigration in the Caribbean April 2005, Box 2.1
What Explains Divergent External Sector Performance in the Euro Area? September 2005, Box 1.3
XI. Country-Specific Analyses

How Important Are Banking Weaknesses in Explaining Germany's Stagnation? April 2003, Box 1.3
Are Corporate Financial Conditions Related to the Severity of Recessions in the United States? April 2003, Box 2.2
Rebuilding Post-Conflict Iraq September 2003, Box 1.4
How Will the U.S. Budget Deficit Affect the Rest of the World? April 2004, Chapter 2
China’s Emergence and Its Impact on the Global Economy April 2004, Chapter 2
Can China Sustain Its Rapid Output Growth? April 2004, Box 2.3
Quantifying the International Impact of China’s WTO Accession April 2004, Box 2.4
Structural Reforms and Economic Growth: New Zealand’s Experience April 2004, Box 3.1
Structural Reforms in the United Kingdom During the 1980s April 2004, Box 3.2
Why Is the U.S. International Income Account Still in the Black, and Will This Last? September, 2005, Box 1.2
Is India Becoming an Engine for Global Growth? September, 2005, Box 1.4
Saving and Investment in China September, 2005, Box 2.1
China’s GDP Revision: What Does It Mean for China and the Global Economy? April 2006, Box 1.6
What Do Country Studies of the Impact of Globalization on Inequality Tell Us? Examples from Mexico, China, and India October 2007, Box 4.2

XII. Special Topics

Climate Change and the Global Economy April 2008, Chapter 4
Rising Car Ownership in Emerging Economies: Implications for Climate Change April 2008, Box 4.1
South Asia: Illustrative Impact of an Abrupt Climate Shock April 2008, Box 4.2
Macroeconomic Policies for Smoother Adjustment to Abrupt Climate Shocks April 2008, Box 4.3
Catastrophe Insurance and Bonds: New Instruments to Hedge Extreme Weather Risks April 2008, Box 4.4
Recent Emission-Reduction Policy Initiatives April 2008, Box 4.5
Complexities in Designing Domestic Mitigation Policies April 2008, Box 4.6